





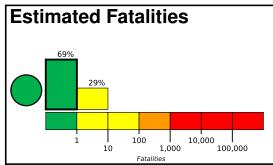
**PAGER** 

Version 7

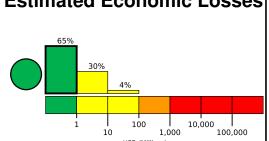
## M 4.8, 13 km SSE of Volcano, Hawaii

Origin Time: 2023-12-05 03:53:46 UTC (Mon 17:53:46 local) Location: 19.3252° N 155.2142° W Depth: 10.3 km

Created: 3 weeks, 5 days after earthquake



Green alert for shaking-related fatalities Estimated Economic Losses and economic losses. There is a low likelihood of casualties and damage.



## Estimated Population Exposed to Earthquake Shaking

ESTIMATED POPULATION EXPOSURE (k=x1000)		_*	260k	101k	0	0	0	0	0	0
ESTIMATED MODIFIED MERCALLI INTENSITY		I	II-III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+
PERCEIVED SHAKING		Not felt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very Strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme
POTENTIAL	Resistant Structures	None	None	None	V. Light	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy
DAMAGE	Vulnerable Structures	None	None	None	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy	V. Heavy

<sup>\*</sup>Estimated exposure only includes population within the map area.

### Population Exposure

population per 1 sq. km from Landscan

# 5000 10000 155.0°W 153.8°W 156.2°W\\ (apaau 19.8°N Kailua-Korla iian Ocean View 18.6°N

### **Structures**

Overall, the population in this region resides in structures that are resistant to earthquake shaking, though vulnerable structures exist. The predominant vulnerable building types are unreinforced brick masonry and reinforced masonry construction.

### **Historical Earthquakes**

Date	Dist.	Mag.	Max	Shaking
(UTC)	(km)		MMI(#)	Deaths
1973-04-26	70	6.2	VII(74k)	0
2006-10-15	100	6.7	VIII(15k)	0
1975-11-29	23	7.2	IX(30k)	2

Recent earthquakes in this area have caused secondary hazards such as landslides that might have contributed to losses.

### Selected City Exposure

from GeoNames.org MMI City Population IV Papa'ikou 1k IV Wainaku 1k IV Hawaiian Acres 3k IV Hilo 43k Mountain View IV 4k IV Fern Acres 2k Ш Kailua-Kona 12k Ш Kahului 26k Ш Kihei 21k Ш Wailuku 15k Ш Lahaina 12k

bold cities appear on map.

(k = x1000)

PAGER content is automatically generated, and only considers losses due to structural damage. Limitations of input data, shaking estimates, and loss models may add uncertainty.